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Ten Things to Know about Identity Theft and Your Taxes

Learning you are a victim of identity theft can be a stressful event. Identity theft is also a challenge to businesses, organizations and government agencies, including the IRS. Tax-related identity theft occurs when someone uses your stolen Social Security number to file a tax return claiming a fraudulent refund.

Many times, you may not be aware that someone has stolen your identity. The IRS may be the first to let you know you're a victim of ID theft after you try to file your taxes.

The IRS combats tax-related identity theft with a strategy of prevention, detection and victim assistance. The IRS is making progress against this crime and it remains one of the agency's highest priorities.

Here are ten things to know about ID Theft:

1. **Protect your Records.** Do not carry your Social Security card or other documents with your SSN on them. Only provide your SSN if it's necessary and you know the person requesting it. [Protect your personal information](#) at home and protect your computers with anti-spam and anti-virus software. Routinely change passwords for Internet accounts.

2. **Don't Fall for Scams.** The IRS will not call you to demand immediate payment, nor will it call about taxes owed without first mailing you a bill. [Beware of threatening phone calls](#) from someone claiming to be from the IRS. If you have no reason to believe you owe taxes, report the incident to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 1-800-366-4484.

3. **Report ID Theft to Law Enforcement.** If your SSN was compromised and you think you may be the victim of tax-related ID

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[Frequently Asked Questions](#)

[Taxpayer Advocate](#)

[Where to File](#)

[IRS Social Media](#)

theft, file a police report. You can also file a report with the Federal Trade Commission using the FTC Complaint Assistant. It's also important to contact one of the three credit bureaus so they can place a freeze on your account.

4. Complete an IRS Form 14039 Identity Theft Affidavit. Once you've filed a police report, file an [IRS Form 14039 Identity Theft Affidavit](#). Print the form and mail or fax it according to the instructions. Continue to pay your taxes and file your tax return, even if you must do so by paper.

5. Understand IRS Notices. Once the IRS verifies a taxpayer's identity, the agency will mail a particular letter to the taxpayer. The notice says that the IRS is monitoring the taxpayer's account. Some notices may contain a unique Identity Protection Personal Identification Number (IP PIN) for tax filing purposes.

6. IP PINs. If a taxpayer reports that they are a victim of ID theft or the IRS identifies a taxpayer as being a victim, they will be issued an [IP PIN](#). The IP PIN is a unique six-digit number that a victim of ID theft uses to file a tax return. In 2014, the IRS launched an [IP PIN Pilot program](#). The program offers residents of Florida, Georgia and Washington, D.C., the opportunity to apply for an IP PIN, due to high levels of tax-related identity theft there.

7. Data Breaches. If you learn about a [data breach](#) that may have compromised your personal information, keep in mind not every data breach results in identity theft. Further, not every identity theft case involves taxes. Make sure you know what kind of information has been stolen so you can take the appropriate steps before contacting the IRS.

8. Report Suspicious Activity. If you suspect or know of an individual or business that is committing tax fraud, you can visit [IRS.gov](#) and follow the chart on [How to Report Suspected Tax Fraud Activity](#).

9. Combating ID Theft. Over the past few years, nearly 2,000 people were convicted in connection with refund fraud related to identity theft. The average prison sentence for identity theft-related tax refund fraud grew to 43 months in 2014 from 38 months in 2013, with the longest sentence being 27 years. During 2014, the IRS stopped more than \$15 billion of fraudulent refunds, including those related to identity theft. Additionally, as the IRS improves its processing filters, the agency has also been able to halt more suspicious returns before they are processed. So far this year, new fraud filters stopped about 3 million suspicious returns for review, an increase of more than 700,000 from the year before.

10. Service Options. Information about tax-related identity theft is available online. We have a [special section](#) on [IRS.gov](#) devoted to

identity theft and a phone number available for victims to obtain assistance.

For more on this Topic, see the [Taxpayer Guide to Identity Theft](#).

Additional IRS Resources:

- [Publication 5027](#), Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers
- [Publication 5199](#), Tax Preparer Guide to Identity Theft
- [Publication 4524](#), Security Awareness-Identity Theft Flyer
- [Publication 4523](#), Beware of Phishing Schemes

IRS YouTube Videos:

- *Are You a Victim of Identity Theft?* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)
- *Protect Yourself From Identity Theft* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)
- *IRS Identity Theft FAQ: First Steps for Victims* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)
- *IRS Efforts on Identity Theft* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)
- *IRS Identity Theft FAQ: Going After the Bad Guys* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)
- *Phishing-Malware* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#) | [ASL](#)

IRS Podcasts:

- *Are You a Victim of Identity Theft?* – [English](#) | [Spanish](#)
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